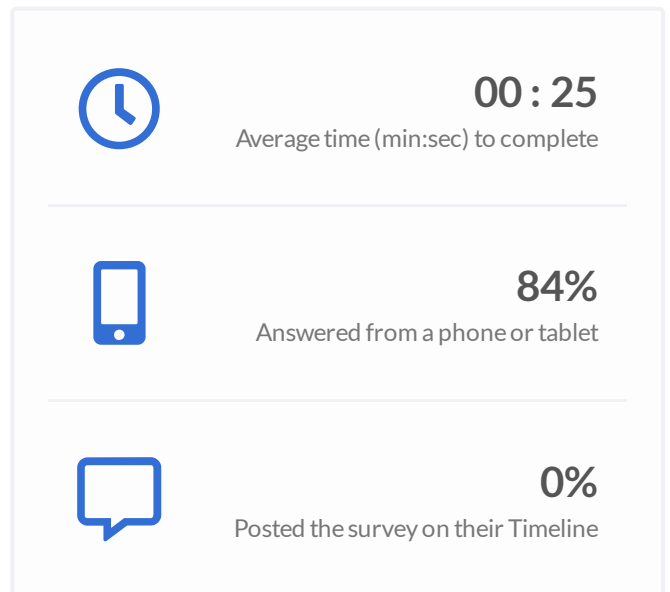
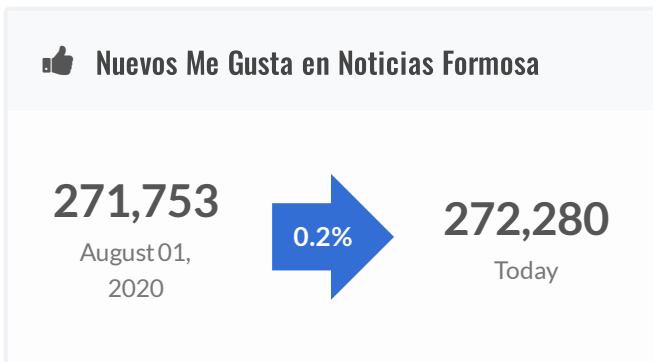
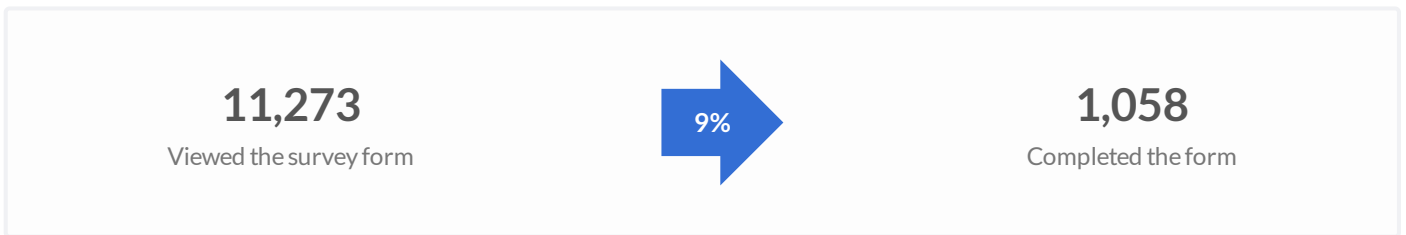
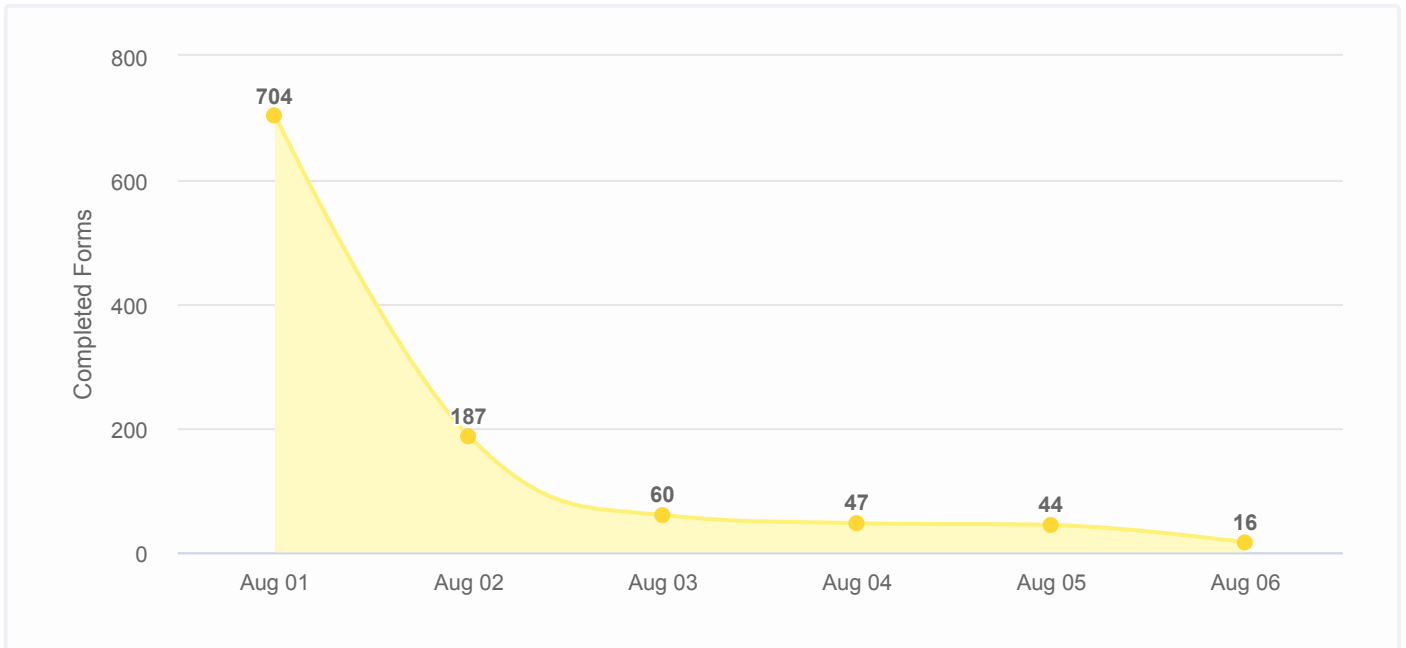
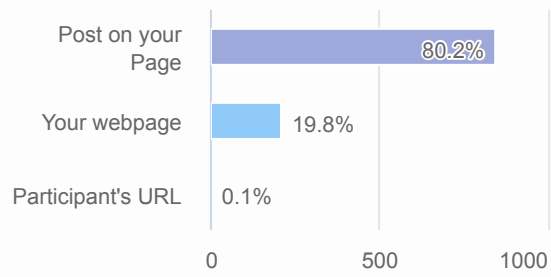


GESTIÓN INSFRÁN

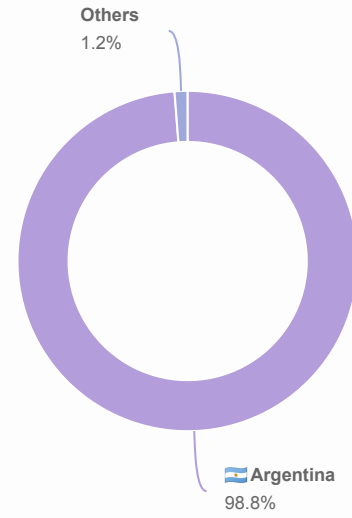
Creado el 1 de agosto de 2020



📍 Orígenes de los participantes



🌐 Países de los participantes



🇦🇷 Participantes ubicados en Argentina

